

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>v</i>
<i>About the book</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Table of Cases</i>	<i>xxv</i>

PART-I INTRODUCTION

Chapter 1—Intellectual Property

1. Intellectual Property	3
2. Characteristics of Intellectual Property	4
3. International Treaties	6
4. World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO)	6
5. Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT)	7
6. Doha Declaration	7
7. Uruguay Round (GATT)	7
8. Uruguay Round - TRIPS Agreement - Basic Principles	9

PART-II THE PATENTS ACT

Chapter 2—Patents-General Concepts

9. Patent - Meaning and Concept	13
10. Patent – <i>quid pro quo</i> of the Right to Exclude	15
11. Patent - A Document	16
12. Patent Rights - Nature of	16
13. Patent – Subject-matter and exclusion of Right	17
14. Patent - A Property	17
15. Patent - Whether Goods	18
16. Patent Property Rights – Subject to Competition Law	18
16.1 Patent – Two aspects	19
17. Patent Law – Object of	19
18. Patents – Kinds of	20
19. Patents – Means for Transfer of Technology	21
20. Patent law – Interpretation	22

Chapter 3—Patentability - Invention and Inventive Step

21. Patentability - General Concept	25
22. Patentability and Invention - Distinction	25
23. Patentability - Conditions and Tests	26
23.1 Invention- Product of human ingenuity	26
23.2 Invention means patentable invention	27
23.3 Invention and Discovery – Distinction	27
23.4 Three definitions and three conditions	28
24. Drugs and Pharmaceutical Substances - Higher Standard	28

Chapter 4—Product and Process Patent

25. Invention in Terms Product or a Process	30
26. Process and Product Patents - Distinction	30
27. Product Patent - End Product	31
28. Process Patent subject-matter called Product	32

Chapter 5—Invention Not Patentable

29. Non-Patentable Inventions	33
30. Non-patentable Inventions – Section 3	33
31. Non-patentability - Medicines and Chemicals	36
32. Non-patentability - Computer Software and Business Method	37

Chapter 6—Patent – Application for Grant (Specification and Claims)

33. Stages for Obtaining Patent	38
34. Application for Patent	39
35. Specifications and Claims - Two Distinct Element of Patent Documentation	40
35.1 Provisional specification describing invention to establish the priority	41
36. Claims	41
37. Specification – Construction of a Document	42
38. Application and Specification – Amendment of	43
39. Publication and Examination of Application	45
39.1 Publication effect, applicant deemed patent holder before grant	45
40. Application - Request for Examination	46
41. Power of the Controller – With Regard to Application	46
42. Opposition to Grant of Patents	46

42.1	Pre-grant representation and post-grant opposition – Distinction	47
43.	Grounds of Objection	48
44.	Grant of Patent	49
44.1	Patent – Grant is subject to certain conditions	50
45.	Grant of Patent - Objects, Rights, Obligations and Consequences	50
46.	Grant of Patents of Addition	51
46.1	Patent of addition – conditions for grant	52
47.	Lapse of Patent and Restoration	53
47.1	Rights of patentee on restoration	53
Chapter 7—Surrender and Revocation of Patent		
48.	Revocation of Patent	54
49.	Revocation through Surrender of Patents	55
50.	Grounds for Revocation- Invalidity and Unenforceability	55
Chapter 8—Transfer of Patent Rights – Assignment and Licence		
51.	Patent Right is a Property and not only a Privilege	58
52.	Assignment Outright Transfers	58
52.1	Assignment by Co-owners (co-patentees)	59
52.2	Assignments - in writing and duly executed	59
52.3	Equitable Assignment	60
53.	Licence	60
53.1	Exclusive licence	60
53.2.	Licence - certain restrictive conditions void	61
Chapter 9—Compulsory Licencing and Acquisition for Government use and Public Purposes		
54.	Compulsory Licence	63
55.	Compulsory Licences-General Purpose	63
56.	Compulsory licence-Application for	64
56.1	Reasonable requirements of the public not satisfied	65
57.	Compulsory Licence – Terms and Conditions	65
58.	Compulsory Licence - Licensing of related patents	66
59.	Compulsory Licence – National or Extreme Emergency	66
60.	Compulsory Licence for Export of Patented Pharmaceutical Products	67
61.	Order for Licence Operates as Deed	67
62.	Compulsory Licence Termination of	67
62.1	Acquisition for purposes of government	68

62.2	Acquisition of inventions and patents for Public Propose	69
Chapter 10—Infringement (Patent)		
63.	Infringement – What Constitutes	70
63.1	Infringement-“means-plus-function”	70
64.	Infringement - Certain Acts not Considered	71
65.	Non-Infringement - Declaration by Court	71
66.	Groundless Threats of Infringement Proceedings	72
66.1	Threat-meaning	73
67.	Defence	73
68.	Reliefs in suit for Infringement	73
Chapter 11—Register of Patents		
69.	Register of Patents	75
70.	Registration of Assignments, Transmissions, etc.	76
71.	Power of Registered Grantee or Proprietor to Deal with Patent	76
72.	Register of Patents - Rectification by High Court	77
72.1	Aggrieved party	77
Chapter 12—Penalty		
73.	Penalty Provisions	78
74.	Penalty under Patents Laws are Civil in Nature	78
75.	Person Liable to be Punished	79
76.	Penalty – Quantum Commensurate with Nature and Extent of Offence	80
77.	Offences by Companies	80
Chapter 13—Trade Secrets and Confidential Information		
78.	Trade Secret – Person’s Asset as the Patent Monopoly	82
79.	Trade Secret Protected on Basis of Principles of Equity	82
80.	Trade Secret – Meaning	83
81.	Trade Secret and Patent Monopoly	83
82.	Rules of Trade Secret	84
82.1	Doctrine of “ spring board”	86
PART-III		
TRADE MARKS ACT		
Chapter 14—Trade Mark – Features and Historical Perspective		
83.	Trade Mark-Aims and Object	89
84.	Historical Development - India	90
85.	Trade-Marks Act, 1999 - Features	90

85.1	Expansion of the scope of trademarks	91
85.2	Essentials of a trademark	91
Chapter 15—Trade Mark-What it Means		
86.	What “Trade Mark” means	93
87.	Trade Mark - Distinctive Identification of Goods or Service	94
88.	Trade Mark Includes Collective Mark and Certification Mark	95
89.	Trade Mark - Domain Name	96
90.	Trade Mark Becoming Generic	97
90.1	Trade mark lost-four ways	98
Chapter 16—Registrability		
91.	Introduction	101
92.	Registration - Refusal - Absolute or Relative Grounds	101
93.	Refusal - Absolute Grounds (section 9)	101
93.1	Devoid of any Distinctive Character	103
93.2	Likely to Deceive or Cause Confusion	103
93.3	Non-registration of mark likely to deceive or cause confusion	104
93.4	Test-ordinary purchaser as representative of public	104
93.5	To deceive and cause confusion	105
93.6	Principles of law -supreme court	105
94.	Refusal-Relative Grounds (section 11)	106
94.1	Refusal of registration-ingredients of section 11	107
95.	“Identical with”, “Similarity to”	108
96.	Likelihood of Confusion	109
96.1	Visually or phonetically similar marks -some illustrations	110
97.	Prohibition for Registration of well-Known Mark [section 11(2)]	111
98.	Prohibition of Registration Trade Mark the use of which is Prevented by the Copyright Law or Passing off [section 11(3)]	112
99.	Prohibition of Registration of Names of Chemical Elements (section 13)	112
100.	Prohibition of Registration of International Non-Proprietary Names	113
101.	Use of Names and Representations of Living Persons or Persons Recently Dead (section 14)	113
102.	Effect of Registration	113
Chapter 17—Registration – Procedure		
103.	Registration of Trade Mark - Procedure	115
104.	Application for Registration	115

105. Advertisement of Application	116
106. Registration of Parts of Trade Marks	116
107. Registration of Trade Marks as a Series	116
108. Registration of Trade Marks as Associated Trade Marks	117
109. Opposition to Registration	117
110. Registration by the Registrar	117
111. Duration and Renewal	118
112. Restoration	118
113. Registration of Collective Marks	119
114. Registration of Certification Trade Mark	119
Chapter 18—Infringement (Trade Mark)	
115. Law of Infringement - Trade Marks Act	122
116. Infringement of Registered Trade Mark (section 29)	122
117. Infringement - General Principles (Similarity of Essential Features)	124
118. Non - Infringement	126
119. Registered Trade Mark not Infringed - Situations [Section 30(2)]	127
120. Sale of Lawfully Acquired Trade Marked Goods [Section 30(3)]	127
121. Remedy for Infringement	128
122. Reliefs in Suit for Infringement	128
123. Injunction - meaning	130
123.1 <i>Ex parte</i> injunction	130
123.2 Interlocutory order	130
124. Reliefs	132
125. Groundless Threats of Infringement Proceedings	132
126. <i>Quia Timet</i> Action	133
Chapter 19—Passing off	
127. Passing off – Concept and Meaning	135
128. Trade Marks Act does not Govern Passing off	136
129. Passing off and Infringement - Distinction	136
130. Law of Passing off – Three ingredients	138
131. Goodwill	139
132. Indian law - Localized Business not insisted for Global Nature of Reputation	141
133. Misrepresentation	142
134. Damage to Goodwill	143

Chapter 20—Assignment and Transmission

135.	Assignment and Transmission - Meaning	144
136.	Assignment, Exclusive Licence, and Bare “Licence”	145
137.	Power of Registered Proprietor to Assign	145
138.	Assignability and Transmissibility-Registered and Unregistered Trade mark	146
139.	Restrictions- Trade Marks not Assignable or Transmissible	147
140.	Restrictions - Trade marks not assignable or Transmissible- Exclusive Rights created in different part of India	148
141.	Assignment otherwise than in Connection with the Goodwill — Conditions for	149
142.	Assignments and Transmissions-Registration	150

Chapter 21—Trade Mark – Use and Registered Users

143.	Use of Trade Marks and Registered Users	151
143.1	“Use of trade mark” as defined in the Act	152
143.2	Use of trade mark - Registration only when used or intended to be used	152
144.	Non-use of Trade Mark- Removal from Register	153
145.	Registered Users	153
145.1	Registered user-registration	153
145.2	Registration of registered user - variation	154
145.3	Registration- cancellation	154
146.	Registered user ceases to be Registered user, on the Proprietor failing to give Information	155
147.	Right to Institute Proceedings against Infringement	155
148.	Registered user no Right of Assignment or Transmission	156
149.	Associated or Substantially Identical Trade Marks - Use of one Equivalent to use of Another	156
150.	Use of Trade Mark for Export Trade	156

Chapter 22—Register of Trade Mark - Rectification and Cancellation

151.	Register of Trade Marks	158
152.	Cancellation of Registration	159
153.	Rectification of Register	159
154.	Rectification Proceedings Pending - Infringement Proceedings Stayed	160
155.	Correction of Register	161
156.	Alteration of Registered Trade Marks	161

157. Adaptation of Entries in Register to amended or Substituted Classification of Goods or Services	161
Chapter 23 – International Registration -Madrid Protocol	
158. International Registration under the Madrid Protocol	163
159. International Application Originating from India	164
160. International Registrations where India has been Designated	165
161. Effects of International Registration	166
162. Duration and renewal of International Registration	166
Chapter 24 – Penalty (Trade Mark)	
163. Offences and Penalty	167
164. Penalty for Applying False Trade Mark, Trade Description	167
165. Offence of Selling Goods to which False Trade Mark or False Trade Description Applied	168
166. Offence of Falsely Representing a Trade mark as Registered	169
167. Offence of for Improperly Describing a Place of Business as Connected with the Trade Marks Office	169
168. Offence of Falsification of Entries in the Register	170
169. Person Shall be Punishable with Imprisonment and with Fine	171
PART-IV	
THE GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS OF GOODS (REGISTRATION AND PROTECTION) ACT	
Chapter 25 – Geographical Indications of Goods	
170. Geographical Indications of Goods – General Features	175
171. Geographical Indication and Trade Mark	176
172. Geographical Indication – Meaning	177
173. Goods	177
173.1 Agricultural goods	177
173.2 Goods natural	178
173.3 Goods manufactured	178
173.4 Goods of handicraft	178
174. Goods originating or Manufactured in a Locality	179
175. Goods Quality, Reputation and other Characteristic Attributable to Geographical Origin	179
176. Registrability	180
177. Effect of Registration	181
177A. Offences and Penalties	182

177A.1	Defence	182
177A.2	Forfeiture	182
177A.3	Exemption	182
177A.4	Invalidity of registration - procedure	183
177A.5	Offences by companies	183
177A.6	Cognisance of offence	183
177A.7	limitation for the commencement of prosecution	183

PART-V

COPYRIGHT ACT

Chapter 26— Copyright

178.	Copyright Law - Brief History	187
179.	Berne Convention	187
180.	Agreement on Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)	188
181.	Two Internet Treaties - WIPO Copyright Treaty and WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty	188
182.	Indian Copyright Law	189

Chapter 27— Copyright - Concept and Features

183.	Concept and Features	191
184.	Copyright Means Right to the Copy	192
185.	Copyright lies in Expression of Ideas and not Ideas Themselves	193
186.	Principles Relating to Copyright - summing up	193

Chapter 28— Subsistence of Copyright

187.	Copyright Protects Expression of Idea	196
188.	Copyright subsists in the Material form in which the Ideas are Translated	196
189.	Three Classes of Work	197
190.	Works in which Copyright Subsists	197
191.	Literary Work - Original	198
191.1	Literary work - published in India, besides being original	199
192.	Literary Work - Meaning	199
192.1	Computer Programmes	200
192.2	Copyrighted article	201
193.	Dramatic Works	201
194.	Musical Works	202
195.	Artistic Works	202

195.1	Painting	203
195.2	Sculpture	203
195.3	Engraving	203
195.4	Photograph	203
195.5	Drawing	203
195.6	Work of Architecture	203
195.7	Work of art	204
195.8	Work of artistic craftsmanship	204
196.	Cinematograph Films	204
197.	Sound Recording	205
198.	Term for which Copyright Subsists	206
Chapter 29— Copyright - Exclusive Rights		
199.	Copyright Owners-Rights of	207
200.	Copyright - Meaning	207
201.	Exclusive Right	209
202.	Copyright in case of Cinematograph Films	211
203.	Sound Recording - Copyrights Relating to	212
Chapter 30— Ownership		
204.	Ownership of Copyright	213
205.	“Owner’ and ‘Author’ neither interchangeable nor synonyms	213
206.	Author – First Owner of Copyright	213
Chapter 31— Assignment, Transmission and Relinquishment		
207.	Assignment	216
207.1	Purpose of Assignment	216
207.2	Assignment creates interest of ownership	217
207.3	Assignment for whole or part of rights	217
207.4	Assignment may be general or subject to limitation	217
208.	Mode of Assignment	218
209.	Disputes with Respect to Assignment	219
210.	Transmission of Copyright in Manuscript by Testamentary Disposition	219
211.	Relinquishment of Copyright	220
Chapter 32— Compulsory and Statutory Licence		
212.	Licences - Different Kinds	221
213.	Compulsory Licence	221

214. Compulsory Licence in Unpublished Works	222
215. Compulsory Licence for Benefit of Disabled	223
216. Statutory Licence	224
217. Statutory Licence - Cover Versions (sound recording having been made with consent of owner)	224
218. Statutory Licence - Broadcasting of Literary and Musical Works and Sound Recording	225
218.1 Procedure	225
219. Compulsory Licence to Produce and Publish Translations	226
219.1 Grant of licence by commercial court	226
219.2 Conditions for grant	227
219.3 Application for licence broadcasting authority to produce and publish translations	228
220. Licence to Reproduce and Publish works for Certain Purposes	229
220.1 Grant of licence by Commercial Court	229
221. Termination of licences	230
Chapter 33— Copyright Societies	
222. Copyright Society Concept	232
223. Copyright Society – Meaning	233
224. Copyright Society - Registration of to do Business of issuing Licence	233
225. Copyright Society Administers Rights of Owners	235
226. Copyright Society - Management and Control	235
Chapter 34— Broadcasting Organisation and Performer Rights	
227. Broadcasting and Performer's Rights are not but Akin to Copyright	237
228. Broadcast, "Broadcasting", "Broadcaster" - Meaning	237
229. Broadcast Reproduction Right—Defined (Section 37)	238
230. Performers Rights	239
231. Performers' Society - Registration and Management of	241
232. Performer - Moral Rights	241
233. Broadcast Reproduction Right / Performer's Right - Not Infringed	242
234. Applicability of Provisions of Act to Broadcast Reproduction Right / Performer's Rights	243
Chapter 35— International Copyright	
235. Foreign Works - Application of Copyright Act	244
236. International Copyright Order, what it Provides	245
236.1 International Copyright Order, 1999	245

237.	Applicability of Provisions - Broadcasting Organisations and Performers in Certain other Countries	247
238.	Provisions as to Works of Certain International Organisations	248
238A.	Central Government Power to Restrict Rights in Works/Rights of Foreign Broadcasting Organisations and Performers	249
Chapter 36—Register of Copyright		
239.	Registration	250
240.	Register of Copyrights	250
241.	Entries in Register	251
242.	Indexes	251
243.	Register - <i>Prima facie</i> Evidence of Particulars	251
244.	Register - Correction of Entries	251
245.	Register - Rectification by High Court	252
246.	Entries in the Register etc., to be Published	253
Chapter 37—Infringement (Copyright)		
247.	Infringement	254
248.	What Constitutes Infringement	254
249.	Reproduction - Meaning	256
250.	Infringement - General Principles	256
251.	Acts not Constituting Infringement	258
	251.1 Section 52 - Use specific as well as work-Specific Clauses	259
252.	Fair Dealing	261
	252.1 Fair dealing – summing up principles	261
253.	Transient and Incidental Storage	263
254.	Reproduction of a Work	263
255.	Performance of a Work	264
256.	Publication of extracts or Recitation from Published Literary or Dramatic Works	265
257.	Making or Publishing of Painting, etc.	265
258.	Recording Heard in Public	265
259.	Importation of Copies of Literary or Artistic Work	265
260.	Sound / Video Recording – Particulars to be Displayed	265
261.	Importation of Infringing Copies	266
262.	Resale Share Right	266
Chapter 38—Remedies Against Infringement		
263.	Remedies for Infringement	267

264. Civil Remedies	267
265. Owner of Copyright	268
266. Suit for Infringement	269
266.1 Suit by exclusive licensee - copyright owner made defendant	269
267. Reliefs in Suit for Infringement	269
268. Injunction	270
268.1 <i>Ex parte</i> injunction	270
268.2 Interlocutory injunction – three tests	270
268.3 Injunction continues until such time or further order	271
269. Damages or Account of Profit	271
270. Account of Profits	272
271. Damages or an Account of Profits not Granted- Circumstances	272
272. Author's Special Rights - to Restrain Distortion and Claim Damages	272
273. Moral Rights	273
274. Groundless Threats	274

Chapter 39—Offence and Penalty

275. Offences and Penalty	275
276. Penalty - Civil and Quasi-Criminal	276
277. Offences of Infringement of Copyright	276
277.1 Offence of making infringing copies	277
277.2 Infringing copies - power of police to seize	278
278. Offence of Circumvention of Technological Measures	278
279. Offence of Removing or Altering Rights Management Information	279
280. Offence of Making False Entries in Register, etc.	279
281. Offence of Making False Statements	280
282. Penalty for Contravention of section 52A	281

PART-VI

DESIGNS ACT

Chapter 40—Design – Preliminary

283. Law of Design – Brief History	285
284. Designs Act, 2000 - Object and Reasons	285

Chapter 41—Design

285. Design – Conception Capable of being Registered and Protected	288
286. Design - Meaning	288

286.1	Feature applied	290
286.2	Article	291
287.	Appeal to the Eye	292
288.	Design Distinct from Trade Dress	292
Chapter 42—Design – Registration		
289.	Design - Registration	295
289.1	Design – new and original [section 4(a)]	296
289.2	Prior publication [section 4(b)]	297
289.3	Design not distinguishable from known designs [section 4(c)]	298
289.4	Scandalous or obscene matter [section 4(d)]	298
290.	Registration, Certificate of Registration and Entry in the Register	299
291.	Registration - Cancellation	299
292.	Rectification of Register	299
Chapter 43—Design – Copyright and Legal Proceedings		
293.	Copyright on Registration	301
293.1	Proprietor obligation - Before delivery on sales of articles	301
294.	Inspection and Existence of Copyright	302
295.	Copyright differs from the Copyright under Copyright Law	302
296.	Legal Proceedings	304
297.	Piracy of registered design	304
297.1	Lawful	304
297.2	Fraudulent imitation	304
298.	Contravener to Pay Damages	305
299.	Avoidance of Certain Restrictive Conditions	305

PART-VII

SEMICONDUCTOR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS LAYOUT-DESIGN ACT

Chapter 44—Semiconductor Integrated Circuits Layout- Design Act, 2000

300.	Introduction	309
301.	Historic Development	309
302.	Scheme of the Act	310

Chapter 45—Layout Designs of Semiconductor Integrated Circuit

303.	Layout Design of Semiconductor (IC) - Copyright - Like Protection	315
304.	Lay out Design of Semiconductor Integrated Circuit	317

Chapter 46—Registration, Rights, Penalties

305. Introduction	319
306. What Layout Designs shall not be Registered	319
307. Registration	320
308. Registration – Rights	320
309. Assignment and Transmission	320
310. Registration as Registered User	320
311. Offences, Penalties and Prosecution	321

PART-VIII**PROTECTION OF PLANT VARIETIES AND FARMERS' RIGHTS ACT, 2001****Chapter 47—Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers' Rights, 2001**

312. Introduction	325
313. What the Act provides	326
314. Plant varieties	326
314.1 Propagating material of extant variety, transgenic variety, farmers' variety	327
314.2 Establishment of Authority	327

Chapter 48—Registrable Plant Varieties

315. Registrability Plant Varieties	329
315.1 Novelty	329
315.2 Distinctiveness	329
315.3 Uniformity in essential characteristics	330
315.4 Stability	330
316. Denomination Misleading or Causing Confusion, etc.	330
317. Public Order and Morality	330

Chapter 49—Plant Varieties - Registration

318. Introduction	332
319. Registration	332
320. Registration - essentially derived variety	333
321. Registration - Farmer Rights	333
322. Registration Confers Exclusive Rights to Breeders	333
322.1 Revocation of protection	334
317.2 Communities right	335
323. Surrender of Certificate of Registration	335

324. Compulsory Licence	335
325. Registration Order – Appeal to High Court	336
Chapter 50 – Infringement, Offences, Penalties	
326. Introduction	337
327. Infringement of Registered Variety and Relief	337
328. Offences and Penalties	337
Appendix	
The Trade Marks Act, 1999	341
The Patents Act, 1970	403
The Copyright Act, 1957	478
The Designs Act, 2000	531
The Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999	548
The Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers’ Right Act, 2001	580
The Semiconductor Integrated Circuits Layout-Designs Act, 2000	619
The Biological Diversity Rules, 2004	649
Subject Index (refers to paras)	679